INDEX TO VOLUME 51, 1939

Accipiter cooperi, 30
Agelaius phoeniceus, 238
Aix sponsa, 87
Alabama, 121, 140
Alaska, 146
Alauda arvensis, 235
Alberta, 140, 146
Allen, Arthur A. His "The Golden Plover and other birds" reviewed, 127
Ammann, George Andrew. Swainson's Warbler in Illinois, 185
Ammodramus savannarum, 186
Ammospiza caudacuta nelsoni, 186
Anas acuta tzitzihoa, 87
crecca carolinensis, 87
discors, 87
platyrhynchos platyrhynchos, 87
rubripes, 87
Anticosti Islands, 146
Aquila chrysaetos, 154
Ardea herodias, 150
Arizona, 140
Arkansas, 140
Asio flammeus flammeus, 243
Auditory responses, 38
Avocet, 154

Baillie, James L. Breeding of the Lesser Scaup Duck in southern Ontario, 184; A northern occurrence of the Grasshopper Sparrow, 186
Baldpate, 87f
Barkalow, Fred S., Jr. Records of the Sooty Tern and Swallow-tailed Kite in Alabama, 121
Bartramia longicauda, 202f, 241
Baumgartner, A. Marguerite. Distribution of the American Tree Sparrow, 137
Behavior, 44, 233, 243
Bent, Arthur Cleveland. His "Life histories of North American woodpeckers" reviewed, 190
Bills, William E. See Trautman, Milton B., ———, and Edward L. Wickliff
Bissonnette, Thomas Hume. Sexual photoperiodicity in the Blue Jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*), 227
Bittern, American, 83f
European, 83
Blackbird, Brewer's, 186
Red-winged, 186, 238
Bob-white, 22f, 98f, 100, 101, 211, 241
Bonasa umbellus, 102
Botaurus lentiginosus, 83f
stellaris, 83
Brand, Albert R., and P. Paul Kellogg. Auditory responses of Starlings, English Sparrows, and domestic pigeons, 38
Branta canadensis, 87
British Columbia, 140, 146
Brodkorb, Pierce, and Arthur E. Staebler. The Starling in Mexico, 185
Bucephala albeola, 87
clangula americana, 87
Buffle-head, 87
Buss, Irven O., and Arthur S. Hawkins. The Upland Plover at Faville Grove, Wisconsin, 202

California, 140
Campbell, Louis W. Second occurrence of Brewer's Blackbird in Ohio, 186; Nelson's Sparrow in Monroe County, Michigan, 186
Canvasback, 87f
Carpenter, J. Richard. His "An ecological glossary" reviewed, 49
Casmerodius albus egretta, 240
Catbird, 168
Cathartes aura septentrionalis, 183
aura teter, 183
Chaetura pelagica, 199, 243
vauxi, 199f
Chat, Long-tailed, 156
Yellow-breasted, 156
Chaulelasmus streperus, 87
Chen caerulescens, 87
hyperborea, 87
Chicken, Attwater Prairie, 115
Prairie, 46, 105f, 241, 242
Chlidonias nigra surinamensis, 44
Circus hudsonius, 241
Cistothorus stellaris, 185
Clangula hyemalis, 87
Colaptes auratus, 243
Colinus virginianus, 22f, 99f, 211, 241
Colorado, 46, 142
Columba livia, 40
Connecticut, 142
Conservation, 62, 188, 246
Coot, American, 87f, 154
Cormorant, Double-crested, 150, 240, 241
European, 240
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 121, 213
brachyrhynchos brachyrhynchos, 244
brachyrhynchos hesperis, 244
corax, 235
cornix, 235
cryptoleucus, 121

INDEX TO VOLUME 51, 1939

Accipiter cooperi, 30
Agelaius phoeniceus, 238
Aix sponsa, 87
Alabama, 121, 140
Alaska, 146
Alauda arvensis, 235
Alberta, 140, 146
Allen, Arthur A. His "The Golden Plover and other birds" reviewed, 127
Ammann, George Andrew. Swainson's Warbler in Illinois, 185
Ammodramus savannarum, 186
Ammospiza caudacuta nelsoni, 186
Anas acuta tzitzihoa, 87
crecca carolinensis, 87
discors, 87
platyrhynchos platyrhynchos, 87
rubripes, 87
Anticosti Islands, 146
Aquila chrysaetos, 154
Ardea herodias, 150
Arizona, 140
Arkansas, 140
Asio flammeus flammeus, 243
Auditory responses, 38
Avocet, 154

Baillie, James L. Breeding of the Lesser Scaup Duck in southern Ontario, 184; A northern occurrence of the Grasshopper Sparrow, 186
Baldpate, 87f
Barkalow, Fred S., Jr. Records of the Sooty Tern and Swallow-tailed Kite in Alabama, 121
Bartramia longicauda, 202f, 241
Baumgartner, A. Marguerite. Distribution of the American Tree Sparrow, 137
Behavior, 44, 233, 243
Bent, Arthur Cleveland. His "Life histories of North American woodpeckers" reviewed, 190
Bills, William E. See Trautman, Milton B., ———, and Edward L. Wickliff
Bissonnette, Thomas Hume. Sexual photoperiodicity in the Blue Jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*), 227
Bittern, American, 83f
European, 83
Blackbird, Brewer's, 186
Red-winged, 186, 238
Bob-white, 22f, 98f, 100, 101, 211, 241
Bonasa umbellus, 102
Botaurus lentiginosus, 83f
stellaris, 83
Brand, Albert R., and P. Paul Kellogg. Auditory responses of Starlings, English Sparrows, and domestic pigeons, 38
Branta canadensis, 87
British Columbia, 140, 146
Brodkorb, Pierce, and Arthur E. Staebler. The Starling in Mexico, 185
Bucephala albeola, 87
clangula americana, 87
Buffle-head, 87
Buss, Irven O., and Arthur S. Hawkins. The Upland Plover at Faville Grove, Wisconsin, 202

California, 140
Campbell, Louis W. Second occurrence of Brewer's Blackbird in Ohio, 186; Nelson's Sparrow in Monroe County, Michigan, 186
Canvasback, 87f
Carpenter, J. Richard. His "An ecological glossary" reviewed, 49
Casmerodius albus egretta, 240
Catbird, 168
Cathartes aura septentrionalis, 183
aura teter, 183
Chaetura pelagica, 199, 243
vauxi, 199f
Chat, Long-tailed, 156
Yellow-breasted, 156
Chaulelasmus streperus, 87
Chen caerulescens, 87
hyperborea, 87
Chicken, Attwater Prairie, 115
Prairie, 46, 105f, 241, 242
Chlidonias nigra surinamensis, 44
Circus hudsonius, 241
Cistothorus stellaris, 185
Clangula hyemalis, 87
Colaptes auratus, 243
Colinus virginianus, 22f, 99f, 211, 241
Colorado, 46, 142
Columba livia, 40
Connecticut, 142
Conservation, 62, 188, 246
Coot, American, 87f, 154
Cormorant, Double-crested, 150, 240, 241
European, 240
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 121, 213
brachyrhynchos brachyrhynchos, 244
brachyrhynchos hesperis, 244
corax, 235
cornix, 235
cryptoleucus, 121

Cottam, Clarence. His "Food habits of North American diving ducks" reviewed, 192
Cottam, Clarence, and C. S. Williams. Food and habits of some birds nesting on islands in Great Salt Lake, 150
Courtship, 106, 109, 110, 202
Cowbird, 186, 233f
Crow, 19, 121, 213, 244
  Hooded, 235
Cuckoo, European, 235
Cuculus canorus, 235
Cyanocitta cristata, 227f
Cygnus columbianus, 87

Deformity, 240
Delaware, 142
Deusing, Murl. The Herring Gulls of Hat Island, Wisconsin, 170
District of Columbia, 142
Drum, Margaret. Territorial studies on the Eastern Goldfinch, 69
Duck, Black, 87f
  Lesser Scaup, 184
  Ring-necked, 87f
  Ruddy, 87
  Wood, 87

Eagle, Bald, 44
  Golden, 154
Egret, American, 240
Elanoides forficatus forficatus, 121
Empey, Miller. Eastern Glossy Ibis in Michigan, 183
Ereunetes maurii, 185
Errington, Paul L. The comparative ability of the Bob-white and the Ring-necked Pheasant to withstand cold and hunger, 22
Euphagus cyanocephalus, 186
Eupoda montana, 184

Fisher, James. His "Birds as animals" reviewed, 248
Fleming, J. H. The Great Lakes Ornithological Club, 42
Flicker, 168, 243
Florida, 185
Food, 78, 121, 150, 161, 162, 174, 176, 216, 223, 241, 243
Fulica americana, 154
  americana americana, 87

Gabrielson, Ira N. American Egrets breed in Wisconsin, 240
Gadwall, 87f
Galerida cristata, 235
Georgia, 142
Golden-eye, American, 87
Goldfinch, Eastern, 69f, 123
Goose, Blue, 87, 246
  Canada, 87, 246
  Lesser Snow, 87
  Snow, 246
Gower, W. Carl. King Rail in Michigan in winter, 44
Grackle, 186
  Bronzed, 168
Grouse, Pinnated, 105
  Ruffed, 102, 113, 114
  Sharp-tailed, 105f, 242
Gull, California, 150
  Herring, 170f, 223f

Haliaeetus leucocephalus leucocephalus, 44
Haller, Karl. Long-billed Marsh Wren in Mason County, West Virginia, 122
Hamerstrom, F. N., Jr. A study of Wisconsin Prairie Chicken and Sharp-tailed Grouse, 105
Hawk, Cooper's, 30
  Marsh, 241
Hawkins, Arthur S. See Buss, Irven O., and ———
Hellmayr, Charles E. His "Catalogue of birds of the Americas: Ploceidae, Catamblyrhynchidae, Fringillidae" reviewed, 48
Heron, Black-crowned Night, 240
  Great Blue, 150, 240
Himantopus mexicanus, 154
Hyde, A. Sidney. His "The life history of Henslow's Sparrow, *Passerherbulus henslowi* (Audubon)" reviewed, 194

Ibis, Eastern Glossy, 183
Icteria virens auricollis, 156
  virens longicauda, 156
  virens tropicalis, 156
Idaho, 142
Illinois, 142, 185, 241
Imler, Ralph H. Starlings in Colorado and western Kansas, 46; Comparison of the food of White-necked Ravens and Crows in Oklahoma, 121
Imler, Ralph H., and Frank B. McMurry. Sex ratio and weights of Crows wintering in Oklahoma, 244
Indiana, 142
Iowa, 22, 142

Jay, Blue, 19, 168, 227f

Kansas, 46, 143
Keewatin, 146
Kellogg, P. Paul. See Brand, Albert R., and ———
Kentucky, 143, 185
Killdeer, 185
Kite, Swallow-tailed, 121
Kolb, Haven. Short-billed Marsh Wren near Baltimore, Maryland, 185

Labrador, 146
Lanius ludovicianus ludovicianus, 122

Lark, Crested, 235
Prairie Horned, 235
Sky, 235
Larus argentatus, 223f
argentatus smithsonianus, 170f
californicus, 150
Leigh, W. Henry. The food of young Marsh Hawks, 241
Limnothlypis swainsoni, 185
Lincoln, Frederick C. His "The migration of American birds" reviewed, 191
Lindsey, Alton A. Food of the Starling in central New York State, 176
Locustella luscinoides, 235
naevia, 235
Louisiana, 199
Lovell, Harvey B. Unusual behavior in the Chimney Swift, 243
Lowery, George H., Jr. Vaux Swift in Louisiana, 199

Mackenzie, 147
Magpie, 235
Maine, 143, 223, 243
Mallard, 87f
Manitoba, 143, 147
Mareca americana, 87
Martin, A. C., and F. M. Uhler. Their "Food of the game ducks in the United States and Canada" reviewed, 192
Maryland, 143, 185
Massachusetts, 143
McAtee, W. L. His "Wildfowl food plants, their value, propagation, and management" reviewed, 128
McMurry, Frank B. See Imler, Ralph H., and ——
Melospiza melodia, 233f
melodia beata, 123
Mendall, Howard L. Food habits of the Herring Gull in relation to freshwater game fishes in Maine, 223
Mengel, Robert M. See Monroe, Burt L., and ———
Merganser, American, 87
Red-breasted, 87
Mergus merganser americanus, 87
serrator, 87
Mexico, 156, 185
Michigan, 17, 44, 46, 69, 143, 183, 187, 233
Minnesota, 143, 183, 242
Mississippi, 122
Missouri, 143
Mizelle, John D. See Moore, George A., and ———
Molothrus ater, 233f
bonariensis, 237
Monroe, Burt L., and Robert M. Mengel. Western Sandpiper in Kentucky, 185
Montana, 144
Moore, George A., and John D. Mizelle. Bald Eagle near Stillwater, Oklahoma, 44
Mousley, Henry. Home life of the American Bittern, 83
Myiochanes virens, 237

Nebraska, 144
Nelson, Urban C. Remnant numbers of Prairie Chicken in southeastern Minnesota, 242
Nesting, 17, 83, 110, 157, 170, 183, 202, 221, 240
Nevada, 144
New Brunswick, 144, 147
New form described, Icteria virens **tropicalis**, 156
New forms noticed, Aeronautes saxatilis sclateri, 252
Aimophila ruficeps tenuirostra, 251
Amphispiza bilineata opuntia, 251
Ara militaris sheffleri, 130
Canachites canadensis torridus, 253
Capito auratus conjunctus, 251
Capito auratus macintyrei, 251
Carpodacus mexicanus altitudinis, 252
Carpodacus mexicanus coccineus, 196
Carpodacus mexicanus griscomi, 252
Certhia familiaris guerrerensis, 130
Crypturellus cinnamomeus soconuscensis, 50
Cynanthus latirostris propinquus, 129
Empidonax oberholseri, 197
Eugenes fulgens aureoviridis, 130
Hesperiphona abeillii saturata, 253
Iridoprocne albilinea rhizophorae, 253
Lepidocolaptes souleyetii guerrerensis, 130
Odontophorus guttatus matudae, 50
Oncostoma cinereigulare pacifica, 50
Oreopyra viridipallens ovandensis, 50
Phalacrocorax olivaceus chancho, 130
Pipilo alleni rileyi, 196
Pteroglossus torquatus esperanzae, 50
Rhea americana nobilis, 251
Sialia mexicana amabile, 196
Sitta carolinensis kinneari, 130
Sitta carolinensis umbrosa, 130
Sitta pygmaea flavinucha, 130
Vermivora superciliosa palliata, 130
Vireo solitarius repetens, 130
Newfoundland, 147
New Hampshire, 82, 144
New Jersey, 144
New Mexico, 144
New York, 144, 147, 176, 221
Nice, Margaret M. "Territorial song" and non-territorial behavior of Goldfinches in Ohio, 123; her "The watcher at the nest" reviewed, 128; Observations on the behavior of a young Cowbird, 233

North Carolina, 144
North Dakota, 144
Nova Scotia, 78, 144, 147
Nyroca affinis, 87, 184
  americana, 87
  collaris, 87
  valisineria, 87

Ohio, 86, 123, 144, 157, 187
Oklahoma, 44, 121, 145, 244
Old-squaw, 87
Ontario, 145, 147, 184, 187
Oregon, 145
Oriole, Baltimore, 73, 76
Ornithological literature, 48, 126, 190, 248
Otocoris alpestris praticola, 235
Ovenbird, 235
Owl, Short-eared, 243
Oxyechus vociferus, 185
Oxyura jamaicensis rubida, 87

Partridge, Hungarian, 207
Passer domesticus, 40, 98, 221f
Pedioecetes phasianellus campestris, 105f, 242
  phasianellus columbianus, 108
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 150
Pelican, White, 150
Pennsylvania, 145, 243
Perdix perdix, 207
Peterson, Roger Tory, his "The junior book of birds" reviewed, 127; his "A field guide to the birds" reviewed, 129
Petrochelidon albifrons albifrons, 221f
Petronia petronia, 235
Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr. The Wilson Ornithological Club of today, 11; his "A laboratory and field manual of ornithology" reviewed, 50; Additional information on the food of the American Woodcock, 78
Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr., and Dwain Willard Warner, Glossy Ibis in Minnesota, 183
Pewee, Wood, 237
Phalacrocorax auritus, 150
  auritus auritus, 240
  carbo carbo, 240
Phasianus colchicus, 207
  colchicus torquatus, 22f, 101f, 243
Pheasant, 207, 211, 212, 213
  Ring-necked, 22f, 101f, 243
Philohela minor, 78f
Phoenicurus phoenicurus, 234
Photoperiodicity, 227
Pica pica, 235
Pigeon, domestic, 38f
Pintail, 87f
Pipilo erythrophthalmus canaster, 123
  erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus, 122
Plegadis falcinellus, 183
  falcinellus falcinellus, 183
Plover, Mountain, 184
  Upland, 202f, 241
Population density, 106, 202, 242
Prince Edward Island, 145

Quebec, 83, 145, 147, 240

Rail, King, 44
Rallus elegans, 44
Randall, Pierce E. Food of the Short-eared Owl during migration through Pennsylvania, 243
Raven, 235
  White-necked, 121
Recurvirostra americana, 154
Redhead, 87f
Redstart, Common, 234
Red-wing, 46
Rhode Island, 145
Ritter, William E. His "The California woodpecker and I" reviewed, 48
Robin, 157f
Rockwell, Robert B. The Starling in Colorado, 46
Salomonsen, Finn. His "Moults and sequence of plumages in the Rock Ptarmigan (*Lagopus mutus* (Montin))" reviewed, 193
Sandpiper, Western, 185
Saskatchewan, 145, 147, 184
Scaup, Lesser, 87f
Schantz, William Edward. A detailed study of a family of Robins, 157
Sclater, W. L. His "Aves" section in Zoological Record, reviewed, 49
Seiurus aurocapillus, 235
Sex ratio, 244
Sharp-tail, Columbian, 108, 109
Shetter, David S. Note on the speed of flight of the Prairie Chicken, 46
Shoveller, 87
Shrike, Loggerhead, 122
Siivonen, Lauri. His "Zur Ökologie und Verbreitung der Singdrossel (*Turdus ericetorum philomelos* Brehm)" reviewed, 250
Sonora, 156
Soper, J. Dewey. Mountain Plover in Saskatchewan, 184
South Carolina, 145
South Dakota, 145
Sparrow, Chipping, 76, 233
  Clay-colored, 17f
  English, 38f, 98, 166, 167, 168, 221f
  Field, 18
  Grasshopper, 186
  Mississippi Song, 123
  Nelson's, 186
  Rock, 235
  Song, 168, 233f
  Tree, 137f
  Vesper, 76
  White-throated, 21

Spatula clypeata, 87
Speed of flight, 46
Spinus tristis tristis, 69f, 123
Spizella arborea, 137f
arborea arborea, 138f
arborea ochracea, 138f
pallida, 17f
passerina, 233
pusilla, 18
Staebler, Arthur E. See Brodkorb, Pierce, and ———
Starling, 38f, 46, 166, 176f, 185, 186, 227f
Sterna fuscata fuscata, 121
Stevenson, Bernard H. Killdeer nesting at Fort Myers, Florida, 185
Stillwell, Jerry E. His "Check list of birds of Dallas County, Texas" reviewed, 248
Stilt, Black-necked, 154
Stoner, Dayton. Parasitism of the English Sparrow on the Northern Cliff Swallow, 221
Strong, R. M. A history of the Wilson Ornithological Club, 3
Stuewer, Frederick W. Nesting record for *Cathartes aura septentrionalis* in southwestern Michigan, 183
Sturnus vulgaris, 38f, 46, 176f, 185, 227
Swallow, Northern Cliff, 221f
Swan, Whistling, 87
Swift, Chimney, 199, 243
Vaux, 199f
Symbiosis, 221, 237

Tamaulipas, 185
Taverner, P. A. His "Birds of Canada" reviewed, 194
Teal, Blue-winged, 87
Green-winged, 87
Telmatodytes palustris dissaeptus, 122
palustris iliacus, 122
palustris palustris, 122
Tennessee, 145
Tern, Black, 44
Sooty, 121
Territory, 69, 123, 171, 213
Texas, 145
Thrasher, Brown, 76
Towhee, 76
Alabama, 123
Red-eyed, 122
Trautman, Milton B. Twilight flight of the Black Tern, 44
Trautman, Milton B., William E. Bills, and Edward L. Wickliff. Winter losses from starvation and exposure of waterfowl and upland game birds in Ohio and other northern states, 86
Troglodytes aedon, 26
Turdus migratorius, 157f
Tympanuchus cupido, 46
cupido americanus, 105f, 241, 242
cupido attwateri, 115

Uhler, F. M. See Martin, A. C., and ———
Utah, 145, 150

Vaiden, M. Gordon. Notes from Mississippi, 122
van Rossem, A. J. A race of Yellow-breasted Chat from the tropical zone of southern Sonora, 156
Vermont, 146
Virginia, 146
Vulture, Turkey, 183

Walkinshaw, Lawrence H. Notes on the nesting of the Clay-colored Sparrow, 17
Wallace, George J. His "Bicknell's Thrush, its taxonomy, distribution, and life history" reviewed, 126
Warbler, Grasshopper, 235
Savi's, 235
Swainson's, 185
Warner, Dwain Willard. See Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr., and ———
Washington, 146
Waxwing, Cedar, 76
Weaver, Richard Lee. Deformation in nestling cormorants, 240
Weight, 236, 244
West Virginia, 122, 146
Wetmore, Alexander. His "Notes on the birds of Tennessee" reviewed, 191
Wickliff, Edward L. See Trautman, Milton B., William E. Bills, and ———
Williams, C. S. See Cottam, Clarence, and ———
Williams, Henry Smith. His "The private life of birds" reviewed, 249
Wilson Bulletin, back numbers, 130
Wilson Ornithological Club, officers, committees, and new members, 131
proceedings, 51
Winter survival, 22, 86
Wisconsin, 22, 105, 146, 170, 202, 240
Woodcock, American, 78f
Woodpecker, Downy, 168
Wren, House, 26
Long-billed Marsh, 122
Short-billed Marsh, 185
Wyoming, 146

Yukon, 147

Zonotrichia albicollis, 21